

## THE MORNING ASTORIAN

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TELEPHONE MAIN 661.

Official paper of Clatsop county and the City of Astoria.

### WEATHER.

Western Oregon and Western Oregon—Fair.  
Eastern Oregon and Eastern Washington—Fair with slowly rising temperature.

### THE INSTITUTE.

No farmer, dairyman, orchardist nor gardener of Clatsop county, who is in attendance upon the Farmers' Institute now in session in the city, can go back to his individual industry without an access of practical information that will be of direct advantage to him. The discussions have been of the most generous and general sort and wholly adapted to the specific needs of the men who are cultivating the soil of this county; there has been no limit upon the scope nor detail of the studies presented, and even the layman who has been there for other purposes, must have been impressed with the interest and measure of the work done. It is a splendid and valuable accessory to the lines of production hereabout, and there can be no doubt its effects will find appreciable expression in time to come, by way of increased crops, the qualities, and quantities of produce, and the enhancement of every phase of farming and its contributory employments throughout the county. The institute should be more frequent in its transpiring in this part of Oregon, and the grower should learn to rely upon efficacious and profitable possibilities, until all that is model and modern and applicable to the progress of Clatsop farms, orchards, gardens and dairies, shall have been absorbed and made part of the system of development in the producing world hereabout.

### "AROUSE, YE SLAVES!"

There are a good many things in the commercial life of the nation to invite the concern, and protest, of those who are looking for an equal chance to live and prosper, and the encroachment of the multi-millionaire industrial potentate upon the vested rights of the individual and of the public, is becoming rank enough to invoke the operation of the law and of the ballot of reprisal; but there is nothing so threatening as to warrant men of the Eugene V. Debs sort in doing the theatrical and nonsensical stunt lately played in the so-called "Appeal to Reason," a paper that debauched its title and purpose the instant it printed the screed under the above caption. Such emanations are dangerous to the peace of society and disturb the balances upon which the salvation of the working world depends for the maintenance of its just claim to universal consideration. There is more to be gained in the quiet, deliberate, formal, and equitable processes of the law and the ballot, than can ever be wrought by resort to vilification and concentrated hatred such as is evinced by Debs. The balance of power rests with the masses, but until they learn to use it with the discrimination and potency inseparable from great achievements, they will be handicapped by the successes obtained by the invading rich who arrive at their victories by just such careful, reserved, judicious and effective action as is here recommended to the worker. The

trouble is, the workingman does not realize his enormous potentiality in the conduct of human affairs; he trusts his cause to hands that are inimical and incapable; generally, to some political gamester, who is simply using him to expedite a private aim, and he has nothing by way of return save disappointment and defeat to dampen his ardor and reduce his prestige to a minimum. If all labor was organized and working along the wonderful and cogent program of the International Typographical Union, the results might be far more apparent, significant and satisfactory. The example is quoted merely to elucidate the practicality of the suggestions here made. The will of the masses, properly announced, comprehensively directed, and legally worked out, is simply invincible, and the lesson will be learned some day, but not so long as confidence is put in such leaders and teachers as the socialist arbiter, Eugene V. Debs.

### EDITORIAL SALAD.

At the battle of Jolo there were 600 implacable bandits, and all were good Moros after the fight was over.

It is the plague upon riches that a millionaire cannot even enjoy a bowl without supplying bulletins to the press.

American exports to China have not been curtailed by reason of the boycott. Blessings seem to come to the Chinese in spite of themselves.

Just to relieve this awful tension, the United States hereby informs Senator Hale it will not conquer China without letting him know.

The Czar might at least relent to the extent of letting his Congress distribute free seeds to pass away the time.

With Senator Morgan talking all the time and Mr. Cromwell refusing to say a word, there is little prospect that they will ever get together on the canal question.

The people of a New Jersey town are in a fury for being put into book by a lady novelist. Lady novelists should learn not to write things that will excite press agents.

The large audience of Congressmen present while Prof. Wiley was making artificial whisky died when he started on canned near peas. Congressmen know they are not qualified as experts on peas.

Of course Senator Tillman, the new Administration leader, is not any more quiet than any other absolutely quiet man, but think how much more vocabulary he has to be quiet with!

The \$50,000,000 recommendation of the fortifications board is a reminder that the country had nearly forgotten the way the Spanish fleet laid waste the coasts of Massachusetts in June, 1898.

A Manhattan preacher claims to know that women drink to excess in cafes at night. Gathering material for sermons after going about doing good all day must be wearing work.

The continued agitation of schemes for putting to death the hopelessly ill, the deformed and the idiotic suggests that there is work for the fool killer which he is not performing.

Chicago has the statistics to show that she is the worst city in America, and no other city has come forward to dispute her claim. If she must be wicked she wants to be at the head of the procession.

"A Roland for an Oliver" will probably become obsolete in the United States Senate, where a Cromwell for a Morgan is regarded as the proper modernized expression.

A contemporary says in regard to a certain matter: "Boston awaits the result with bated breath." Cloves or coffee grains.

Perhaps the cold air treatment which has been so successful in pneumonia might be advantageous in the new cases of socialism recently developed.

By the time the Democratic delegation in Congress gets reduced down to Chairman Griggs, of the Campaign Committee and Representative Hearst, there will at last be a Democratic Congressional campaign that will entirely suit them.

From the fact that, so far as the general public is aware, no precautions have been taken by New York subway authorities against such removal, it seems to be a fair inference that they have no objections to the public's carrying away in its hugs all the minute particles of steel dust they can accommodate.

## Woman, the Higher Education--and Marriage

By President L. CLARK SEELYE of Smith College, Northampton, Mass.

TO determine how marriages and births are affected by a collegiate education there should be an extensive comparison BETWEEN COLLEGIATE AND NONCOLLEGIATE WOMEN in corresponding social and physical conditions. What is still more important is to take into account the different social and physical condition of those thus educated. One must know from what classes they come and whether they were PHYSICALLY sound at their entrance to college.

Due credit should also be given to the abundant testimony that the majority of women improve physically as well as mentally during their college course.

Women's colleges take as pupils those who have suffered from hereditary ailments, from the requirements of fashion and from a low estimate of the dignity and capacity of womanhood. In spite of these drawbacks they have clearly demonstrated woman's physical and intellectual capacity for a collegiate education. Their graduates are better qualified FOR WIFEHOOD AND FOR MOTHERHOOD. They are as ready to wed as other women when the right man woos them, but many causes now lead men in active life to postpone marriage, and the longer it is postponed the less inclined they are to assume its responsibilities.

Women cannot take the initiative and seek a husband, and daughters, in this country at least, are no longer contracted in marriage by their parents.

Marriages of convenience are not made as often by college graduates, for they do not feel OBLIGED TO MARRY in order to escape poverty or dependence, and they marry more frequently educated men who desire congenial companionship.

THERE ARE ACCORDINGLY FEWER DIVORCES AMONG THEM.

Their children are limited by the same causes which are dominant in the society to which they belong.

Excessive mentality may interfere with fecundity, but the fact is there is very little excessive mentality at present either in colleges for men or for women.

Nor is the charge true that colleges for women are aping the colleges for men. In many customs and requirements they are duly mindful of the difference in sex and are giving woman advantages for PERFECTING WOMANHOOD which it would be difficult for her to find elsewhere.

The sexual differentiation desired should be secured by different modes of life rather than by DIFFERENT STUDIES.

A man does not become feminine by writing poetry nor a woman masculine by studying mathematics; and it would prove a serious defect in the higher education of women if it were shaped merely with reference to a particular vocation. An UNDUE PROMINENCE to marriage and maternity may prove as pernicious as if they were neglected.

THE GENERAL CULTURE WHICH PRODUCES SOUND JUDGMENT IS A GOOD PREPARATION FOR ANY VOCATION TO WHICH A WOMAN MAY BE CALLED.

## Political Information

Announcements of candidates for office will be published in these columns at reasonable rates for men of all parties.

### REGISTRATION

Registration books opened by County Clerks, Tuesday, January 2, 1906.  
Registration books closed for Primary Election, April 10, 5 p. m.  
Registration books opened after primary election, April 2.  
Registration books closed for general election, May 15, 5 p. m.

### DIRECT PRIMARY ELECTION

County Clerks give notice of Primary Election not later than March 3.  
Last day for filing petitions for placing names on ballot for state, congressional and district offices, March 31.  
Last day for filing petitions for County offices, April 4.

DATE OF PRIMARY ELECTION, APRIL 20, 1906.

Canvassing votes of primary elections for state offices, May 3.

### GENERAL ELECTION

Last day for filing certificates of nomination for state offices by assembly of electors, April 10.  
Last day for filing certificates of nomination for county offices by assembly of electors, May 4.  
Last day for filing nominating petitions for county offices, May 10.

GENERAL ELECTION, JUNE 4

BE SURE AND REGISTER

## CANDIDATES' ANNOUNCEMENTS

### FOR GOVERNOR.

Republicans of Oregon are hereby informed that I am a candidate for the nomination of Governor at the primaries to be held April 20th.

JAMES WITHYCOMBE.

### FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of Secretary of State, and ask the support of all Republicans.

F. T. WRIGHTMAN.

### FOR ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

The undersigned hereby announces himself as a candidate for re-election to the office of Attorney-General, subject to the approval of Republican voters at the primaries.

A. M. CRAWFORD.

### FOR STATE PRINTER.

The undersigned announces himself as a Republican candidate for renomination for State Printer, subject to the decision of the Republican voters at the primary election, April 20.

Now serving first term. The same courtesy that has been accorded to State officers generally, that of a renomination, would be greatly appreciated.

J. R. WHITNEY

### FOR SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for renomination for the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, and solicit the support of all Republicans at the primaries, April 20th.

J. H. ACKERMAN.

## NOW IN OUR NEW STORE COR. BOND AND 11th. STREET

WE ARE BUSY GETTING SETTLED BUT CAN FIND TIME TO SHOW YOU HOW COMPLETE AND EXTENSIVE IS OUR STOCK OF WALL PAPER, PAINTS, OIL, GLASS, MATTINGS, MOULDINGS, ETC. COME IN AND SEE OUR NEW LOCATION AND LET US FIGURE WITH YOU ON ANY WORK IN OUR LINE.

B. F. Allen & Son, Cor. Bond and Eleventh St.

## First National Bank of Astoria, Ore.

ESTABLISHED 1886.

Capital and Surplus \$100,000

## Sherman Transfer Co.

HENRY SHERMAN, Manager

Hacks, Carriages—Baggage Checked and Transferred—Trucks and Furniture Wagons—Pianos Moved, Boxed and Shipped.

433 Commercial Street

Phone Main 121

J. Q. A. BOWLBY, President.

O. I. PETERSON, Vice-President.

FRANK PATTON, Cashier.

J. W. GARNER, Assistant Cashier.

## Astoria Savings Bank

Capital Paid in \$100,000. Surplus and Undivided Profits \$35,000.  
Transacts a General Banking Business. Interest Paid on Time Deposits.

10 Tenth Street.

ASTORIA, OREGON

### That All Important Bath Room

You have often heard people remark "If I were ever to build, I would plan my bath room first and would not put all my money into the parlor with all its finery." That is good common sense sentiment, for the bath room is the most important of all the household.

We would like to help you plan your bath room and will gladly quote you prices on "Standard" Ware, the best made.

J. A. Montgomery, Astoria.

## BEECHAM'S PILLS

are the best remedy for a deranged stomach. They are a safe and gentle laxative; a reliable cure for obstinate Constipation, Bilious Attacks, Sick Headache and all disorders arising from a weak Digestion, sluggish Liver or clogged Bowels. Beecham's Pills

## Give Quick Relief

and are a world-famous medicine for the cure of these prevalent complaints. Their cost is a trifle; their use—a duty. For your health's sake, insist on Beecham's Pills. They do more for your body than any other remedy. Known and used by hundreds of thousands all over the globe.

Sold Everywhere in Boxes.

10c and 25c.

As a means of protection, the women of Chicago are to be provided with police whistles. Imagine a woman whistling when she is scared!

## "PaleBohemian Lager Beer"

THE BEER FOR THE HEALTHY AND WISE

on draught and in bottles

Brewed under sanitary conditions and properly aged right here in Astoria.

North Pacific Brewing Co.  
ASTORIA, OREGON.

### NOW FOR A NICE DAINTY LITTLE PIECE OF CHINA

A CHINA TEA POT, CHOCOLATE POT, CUP AND SAUCER OR EVEN A NICE LITTLE TEA SET, MAY BE JUST THE THING YOU ARE WANTING—IF SO THE PLACE TO GO IS THE

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For Kidney & Bladder troubles, Cures in 48 Hours  
SANTAL MIDY  
URINARY DISCHARGES  
Each Capsule bears the name MIDY  
Beware of counterfeits